

# Understanding the problem before we find solutions

### **Aim and Objectives**



The aim of this workshop is to provide you with the skills to understand the problem before finding the solutions

### By the end of the workshop you will have an understanding of:

- Baseline data
- How to process map
- How to perform a root cause analysis using 5 why's



### 10 steps in QI



- 1. Agree an area for improvement
- 2. Involve and assemble your team
- 3. Understand your problem/ system
- 4. Define project aim and scope
- 5. Choose 'just enough' project measures
- 6. Develop change ideas
- 7. Test change ideas (PDSA)
- 8. Measure impact of changes
- 9. Do further PDSA cycles
- 10. Implement successful changes

#### Model for improvement

What are we trying to accomplish?

How will we know that a change is an improvement?

What change can we make that will result in improvement?

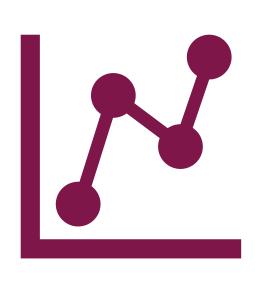


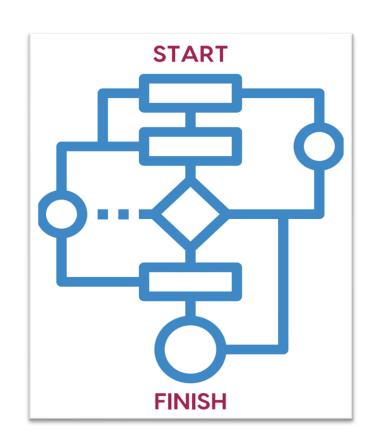


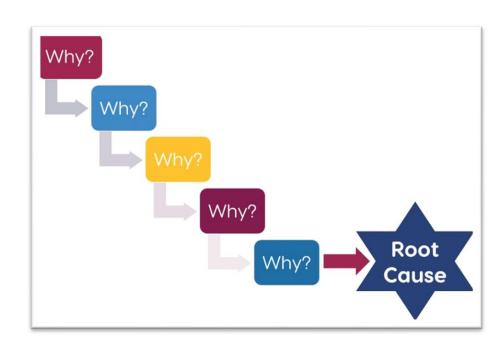


### Understand the problem – three methods/ tools











### **Baseline data**







Renal Units in Y&H



### Baseline data – not all patient outcomes



Y&H Patient Reported Experience Measures 2020 Overall Experience of the Service

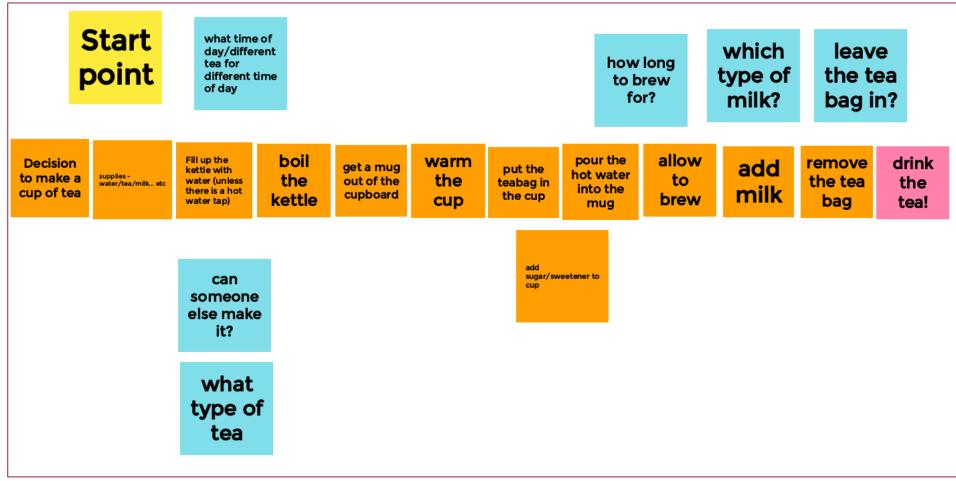




Y&H Renal Units

# Process map to understand barriers/ problems in the pathway







## Using 5 Why's – understanding the root cause of the problem



Problem – The Washington Monument was falling apart

Why? – Because the harsh chemicals used to clean it

Why? – Because of all the bird droppings

Why? – The birds feasted on the spiders

Why? – The spiders feasted on the gnats

Why? – Gnats were attracted to the lights

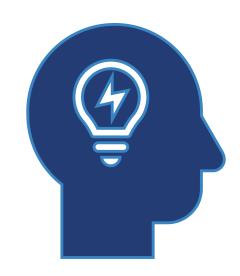
Why? – Because the monument was the first building to turn on their lights

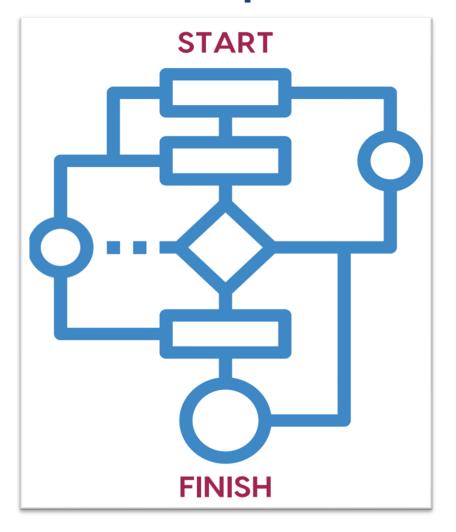


Solution – turn lights on 30 mins later

### Now its over to you to understand the problem











### **Next Steps**

Leeanne Lockley

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### Year 1 – Train & Support Transplant, Dialysis Access, Psychosocial Care





**Drop in** session

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**KQuIP** Essential QI workshop 1

26th May

2-5pm

**KQuIP** Essential QI workshop 2

. Define project aim and

2. Choose 'just enough' project measures

scope

21st June

2-5pm

**KQuIP** Essential QI Workshop 3

- Develop change ideas
- 2. Test change ideas

20th Sept

2-5pm

**KQuIP** Essential QI workshop 4

- Appreciative Inquiry
- 2. Sustainability

2. Understand your problem/system

Introduction to QI &

assemble the

team/involve

stakeholders



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### KQuIP is here to support



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